



# **Protection of biometric information policy**

**2021 - 2023**

**Future Academies**

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## Statement of intent

**Future Academies (the Trust)** is committed to protecting the personal data of all its pupils and staff, this includes any biometric data we collect and process.

We collect and process biometric data in accordance with relevant legislation and guidance to ensure the data and the rights of individuals are protected. This policy outlines the procedure the Trust follows when collecting and processing biometric data.

### 1. Legal framework

1.1. This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- [Protection of Freedoms Act 2012](#)
- [Data Protection Act 2018](#)
- [General Data Protection Regulation \(GDPR\)](#)
- [DfE \(2018\) 'Protection of biometric information of children in schools and colleges'](#)

1.2. This policy operates in conjunction with the following Trust policies:

- [Data Protection Policy](#)
- [Freedom of Information Policy](#)

### 2. Definitions

2.1. **Biometric data:** Biometric data means personal information about an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify that person; this can include their fingerprints, facial shape, retina and iris patterns, and hand measurements. All biometric data is considered to be special category data under the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR). This means the data is more sensitive and requires more protection and this type of data could create more significant risks to a person's fundamental rights and freedoms.

This policy complies with the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012 (sections 26 to 28), the Data Protection Act 2018 and the UK GDPR. The Trust has carried out a data protection impact assessment with a view to evaluating whether use of biometric data is a necessary and proportionate means of achieving the legitimate objectives set out below. The result of the data protection impact assessment has informed the Trust's use of biometrics and the contents of this policy.

2.2. **Automated biometric recognition system:** A system which measures an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics by using equipment that operates 'automatically' (i.e. electronically). Information from the individual is automatically compared with biometric information stored in the system to see if there is a match in order to recognise or identify the individual.

2.3. **Processing biometric data:** Processing biometric data includes obtaining, recording or holding the data or carrying out any operation on the data including disclosing it, deleting it, organising it or altering it. An automated biometric recognition system processes data when:

- Recording pupils' biometric data, e.g. taking measurements from a fingerprint via a fingerprint scanner.
- Storing pupils' biometric information on a database.
- Using pupils' biometric data as part of an electronic process, e.g. by comparing it with biometric information stored on a database to identify or recognise pupils.

2.4. **Special category data:** Personal data which the GDPR says is more sensitive, and so needs more protection – where biometric data is used for identification purposes, it is considered special category data.

### 3. Roles and responsibilities

3.1. The Board of Trustees is responsible for:

- Setting this policy, and reviewing on a bi-annual basis.

3.2. The Principal is responsible for:

- Ensuring the provisions in this policy are implemented consistently.

3.3. The data protection officer (DPO), Judicium, is responsible for:

- Monitoring the Trust's compliance with data protection legislation in relation to the use of biometric data.
- Advising on when it is necessary to undertake a data protection impact assessment (DPIA) in relation to the Trust's biometric system(s).
- Being the first point of contact for the ICO and for individuals whose data is processed by the Trust and connected third parties.

### 4. Data protection principles

4.1. The Trust processes all personal data, including biometric data, in accordance with the key principles set out in the GDPR.

4.2. The Trust ensures biometric data is:

- Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner.
- Only collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes, and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes.
- Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed.

- Accurate and, where necessary, kept up-to-date, and that reasonable steps are taken to ensure inaccurate information is rectified or erased.
  - Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed.
  - Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the information, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures.
- 4.3. As the data controller, the Trust is responsible for being able to demonstrate its compliance with the provisions outlined in 4.2.

## **5. Data protection impact assessments (DPIAs)**

- 5.1. Prior to processing biometric data or implementing a system that involves processing biometric data, a DPIA will be carried out.
- 5.2. The DPO (Judicium) will oversee and monitor the process of carrying out the DPIA.
- 5.3. The DPIA will:
- Describe the nature, scope, context and purposes of the processing.
  - Assess necessity, proportionality and compliance measures.
  - Identify and assess risks to individuals.
  - Identify any additional measures to mitigate those risks.
- 5.4. When assessing levels of risk, the likelihood and the severity of any impact on individuals will be considered.
- 5.5. If a high risk is identified that cannot be mitigated, the DPO will consult the ICO before the processing of the biometric data begins.
- 5.6. The ICO will provide the Trust with a written response (within eight weeks or 14 weeks in complex cases) advising whether the risks are acceptable, or whether the Trust needs to take further action. In some cases, the ICO may advise the Trust to not carry out the processing.
- 5.7. The Trust will adhere to any advice from the ICO.
- 5.8. The contact details for Judicium are as follows:

By email: [dataservices@judicium.com](mailto:dataservices@judicium.com)

By phone: 0845 459 2130

By post: Future Academies, Pimlico Academy, Lupus Street, London, SW1V 3AT.

## **6. Notification and consent**

Please note that the obligation to obtain consent for the processing of biometric information of children under the age of 18 is not imposed by the Data Protection Act 2018 or the GDPR. Instead, the consent requirements for biometric information is imposed by section 26 of the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012.

- 6.1. Where the Trust uses pupils' biometric data as part of an automated biometric recognition system (e.g. using pupils' fingerprints to receive Trust dinners instead of paying with cash), the Trust will comply with the requirements of the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012.
- 6.2. Prior to any biometric recognition system being put in place or processing a pupil's biometric data, the Trust will send the pupil's parents a [Parental Notification and Consent Form for the use of Biometric Data](#).
- 6.3. Written consent will be sought from at least one parent of the pupil before the Trust collects or uses a pupil's biometric data.
- 6.4. The name and contact details of the pupil's parents will be taken from the Trust's admission register.
- 6.5. Where the name of only one parent is included on the admissions register, the Principal will consider whether any reasonable steps can or should be taken to ascertain the details of the other parent.
- 6.6. The Trust does not need to notify a particular parent or seek their consent if it is satisfied that:
  - The parent cannot be found, e.g. their whereabouts or identity is not known.
  - The parent lacks the mental capacity to object or consent.
  - The welfare of the pupil requires that a particular parent is not contacted, e.g. where a pupil has been separated from an abusive parent who must not be informed of the pupil's whereabouts.
  - It is otherwise not reasonably practicable for a particular parent to be notified or for their consent to be obtained.
- 6.7. Where neither parent of a pupil can be notified for any of the reasons set out in [6.6](#), consent will be sought from the following individuals or agencies as appropriate:
  - If a pupil is being 'looked after' by the LA or is accommodated or maintained by a voluntary organisation, the LA or voluntary organisation will be notified and their written consent obtained.
  - If the above does not apply, then notification will be sent to all those caring for the pupil and written consent will be obtained from at least one carer before the pupil's biometric data can be processed.
- 6.8. Notification sent to parents and other appropriate individuals or agencies will include information regarding the following:

- Details about the type of biometric information to be taken
  - How the data will be used
  - The parent's and the pupil's right to refuse or withdraw their consent
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- The Trust's duty to provide reasonable alternative arrangements for those pupils whose information cannot be processed
- 6.9. The Trust will not process the biometric data of a pupil under the age of 18 in the following circumstances:
- The pupil (verbally or non-verbally) objects or refuses to participate in the processing of their biometric data
  - No parent or carer has consented in writing to the processing
  - A parent has objected in writing to such processing, even if another parent has given written consent
- 6.10. Parents and pupils can object to participation in the Trust's biometric system(s) or withdraw their consent at any time. Where this happens, any biometric data relating to the pupil that has already been captured will be deleted.
- 6.11. If a pupil objects or refuses to participate, or to continue to participate, in activities that involve the processing of their biometric data, the Trust will ensure that the pupil's biometric data is not taken or used as part of a biometric recognition system, irrespective of any consent given by the pupil's parent(s).
- 6.12. Pupils will be informed that they can object or refuse to allow their biometric data to be collected and used via a letter or email.
- 6.13. Where staff members or other adults use the Trust's biometric system(s), consent will be obtained from them before they use the system.
- 6.14. Staff and other adults can object to taking part in the Trust's biometric system(s) and can withdraw their consent at any time. Where this happens, any biometric data relating to the individual that has already been captured will be deleted.
- 6.15. Alternative arrangements will be provided to any individual that does not consent to take part in the Trust's biometric system(s), in line with [section 7](#) of this policy.

## **7. Alternative arrangements**

- 7.1. Parents, pupils, staff members and other relevant adults have the right to not take part in the Trust's biometric system(s).
- 7.2. Where an individual object to taking part in the Trust's biometric system(s), reasonable alternative arrangements will be provided that allow the individual to

access the relevant service, e.g. where a biometric system uses pupil's fingerprints to pay for Trust meals, the pupil will be able to use cash for the transaction instead.

- 7.3. Alternative arrangements will not put the individual at any disadvantage or create difficulty in accessing the relevant service, or result in any additional burden being placed on the individual (and the pupil's parents, where relevant).

## **8. Data retention**

- 8.1. Biometric data will be managed and retained in line with the Trust's Records Retention Policy.
- 8.2. If an individual (or a pupil's parent, where relevant) withdraws their consent for their/their child's biometric data to be processed, it will be erased from the Trust's system.

## **9. Breaches**

- 9.1. There are appropriate and robust security measures in place to protect the biometric data held by the Trust.
- 9.2. Any breach to the Trust's biometric system(s) will be dealt with in accordance with the Data Protection Policy.

## **10. Monitoring and review**

- 10.1. The Board of Trustees will review this policy on a bi-annual basis.
- 10.2. The next scheduled review date for this policy is September 2023.
- 10.3. Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to all staff, parents and pupils.



## Appendix 1: Parental Notification and Consent Form for the use of Biometric Data from school

### RE: Notification of intention to process pupils' biometric information and consent form

Dear

I am writing to notify you of the school's wishes to use information about your child as part of an automated (i.e. electronically-operated) recognition system. The purpose of this system is to **[specify what the purpose of the system is, e.g. to facilitate catering transactions to be made using pupils' fingerprints instead of by using cash]**.

The information from your child that we wish to use is referred to as 'biometric information'.

#### Biometric information and how it will be used

Biometric information is information about a person's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify them, e.g. their fingerprint. The school would like to collect and use the following biometric information from your child:

- **[Specify the biometric information you want to collect and process]**

The school would like to use this information for the purpose of providing your child with **[specify the purpose of using the information, e.g. so the child can pay for their school meal using their fingerprint]**.

The information will be used as part of an automated biometric recognition system. This system will take measurements of the biometric information specified above and convert these measurements into a template to be stored on the system. An image of your child's biometric information is not stored. The template (i.e. the measurements taken from your child) will be used to permit your child to access services.

The law places specific requirements on schools when using personal information, such as biometric information, about pupils for the purposes of an automated biometric recognition system. For example:

- The school will not use the information for any purpose other than those for which it was originally obtained and made known to the parent(s) (i.e. as stated above).
- The school will ensure that the information is stored securely.
- The school will tell you what it intends to do with the information.
- Unless the law allows it, the school will not disclose personal information to another person or body.

Please note, the school has to share the information with the following bodies:

- **[Specify any third party with which the information is to be shared, e.g. the supplier of the biometric system]**

This is necessary in order to **[specify why it needs to be disclosed to the third party]**.

### **Providing your consent/objection to the use of biometric data**

Under the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012, we are required to notify each parent of a child and obtain the written consent of at least one parent before being able to use a child's biometric information for an automated system.

Consent given by one parent will be overridden if the other parent objects in writing to the use of their child's biometric information. Similarly, if your child objects to the use of their biometric information, the school cannot collect or use the information for inclusion on the automated recognition system.

You can also object to the proposed processing of your child's biometric information at any time or withdraw any consent you have previously given. Please note that you must make any consent, withdrawal of consent or objection in writing.

Even if you have given your consent, your child can object or refuse at any time to their biometric information being collected and used – their objection does not need to be in writing. We would appreciate if you could discuss this with your child and explain to them that they can object if they want to.

The school is happy to answer any questions you or your child may have – please contact **name of staff member** on **contact details** with any questions.

If you do not wish for your child's biometric information to be used by the school, or your child objects to such processing, the school will provide reasonable alternative arrangements for pupils who are not going to use the automated system to **[insert relevant service, e.g. pay for school meals]**.

Please note that, when your child leaves the school or ceases to use the biometric system, their biometric information will be securely erased in line with the school's **Records Management Policy**.

Please complete the form below to confirm if you do or do not consent to the collection and use of your child's biometric information and return it to the **school office** by **date**.

Kind regards,

**Name and job role**

## Consent form for the use of biometric information from school

Please complete this form to confirm whether you provide consent for the school to collect and use the following biometric information relating to your child:

- **[Insert the biometric information the school intends to collect and use]**

This biometric information will be used by the school for the following purpose:

- **[Specify the purpose the information will be used for, e.g. catering]**

Having read the guidance provided to me by **name of school**, I (please tick your selection):

- **Do** consent to the processing of my child's biometric data
- **Do not** consent to the processing of my child's biometric data

### For parents that have provided consent

Please confirm that you have read and understood the following terms:

- I authorise the school to use my child's biometric information for the purpose specified above until either they leave the school or cease to use the system.
- I understand that I can withdraw my consent at any time.
- I understand that, if I wish to withdraw my consent, I must do so in writing and submit this to **address**.
- I understand that once my child ceases to use the biometric system, the school will securely delete my child's biometric information.

I confirm that I have read and understood the terms above

For all parents

<b>Name of child:</b>	
<b>Name of parent:</b>	
<b>Signature:</b>	
<b>Date:</b>	

Please return this form to the **school office** by **date**.

**Appendix 2: Staff Notification and Consent Form for the use of Biometric Data from school**

**RE: Notification of intention to process staff members' biometric information and consent form**

Please sign below if you consent to the school/trust taking and using your fingerprint information as part of an automated biometric recognition system. This biometric information will be used by the school for the purpose of [DETAILS – for example to allow them to move freely around the school or for catering].

In signing this form, you are authorising the school to use your biometric information for this purpose until you either leave the school or cease to use the system.

If you wish to withdraw your consent at any time, this must be done so in writing and sent to [DETAILS].

Having read the above guidance information, I give consent to information from my fingerprint being taken and used by the school for use as part of an automated biometric recognition system.

I understand that I can withdraw this consent at any time in writing.

**Print Name:** .....

**Signature:** .....

**Date:** .....